

デューデリジェンスの実施で サプライチェーンから 効果的にリスクを排除できる

How effective due diligence can eliminate risks within supply chains

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英国木材貿易連盟(TTF)とは

Who are the TTF

- 英国における木材貿易の代表的業界団体 Main representative body for timber trade in the UK
- 製材、輸入、流通、販売、小売りなど300社 300 members spanning sawmill, imports distribution and retail
- TTFはサプライチェーンの声を政府、規制官庁、市場に届ける

TTF provides a voice for the supply chain to government, regulators and markets

TTFとは Who are the TTF



- TTF は製品の品質・基準・持続可能性の後見人
 TTF acts as the guardian for product quality, standards and sustainability
- 全会員企業が「責任ある調達方針(RPP)」に署名

100% of our members are signatories to the RPP policy

- 行動規範を通じた製品の基準設定
 Standards setting for other products through our highly regulated code of conduct
- 貿易業務へのアドバイス・訓練・プロモーション などを提供

Provide advice training and promotion as a trade body



欧州木材規則(EUTR) EU No995/2010

European Timber Regulation EU No 995/2010

・欧州連合(EU)内に木材・木材製品を最初に 出荷する事業者に2つの義務

Places two key obligations on first placers of timber and timber products onto the market in the European Union.

• 違法に伐採された木材等の市場への出荷を禁止

Prohibition on the placing of illegally harvested timber onto the market

第6条に沿ったデューデリジェンス(DD)システムをもつ

A due diligence system must be in place in accordance with Article 6



EUTRの対象

Who is captured by EUTR

• EUTR付属書に規定された木材·木材製品等を販売用に最初に出荷する個人·事業者

Any individual or company that first places timber or timber products contained within the Annex of EUTR, for commercial purposes.

これらは事業者(operator)と呼ばれ、違法伐採 取扱い禁止とDD実施が適用

These are termed operators and the prohibition & due diligence obligations apply

- 出荷された製品等を購入する組織
 Organisations throughout the supply purchasing first placed goods
- これらは取引業者(trader)と呼ばれ、サプライチェーンのトレーサビリティ管理の義務

These are termed traders obligation of supply chain traceability.





Product scope

- EUTR付属書1に対象製品
 - Annex 1 of the EUTR outlines the products that are included within the scope.
- HSコード44の大部分
 Predominantly chapter 44 of the combined nomenclature
- 英国で取引されるすべての木材
 Captures all of the timber trade in United Kingdom
- 特定の製品は除外される
 - Certain items & products are excluded





Due diligence Obligations

• EUTR第6条にDDシステムが規定

Article 6 of the EUTR specifies the format a due diligence system should undertake

・以下の3つの要素

Consists of three key elements

- 情報収集 Gather Information
- リスク評価 Risk Assessment
- リスク緩和 Risk mitigation
- EUTRは全加盟国に即時に適用

The regulation is directly applicable in all member states

デューデリジェンス(DD)とはTimber Trade growing the



What is Due diligence

- デューデリジェンス(DD)はリスク管理プロセス Due diligence is a risk management process
- 法律の構成ではDDはいくつかの意味
 In the construct of law due diligence has multiple meanings
- EUTRではDDプロセスは法制化されており、特定の意味が与えられている

For EUTR the due diligence process is enshrined in the regulation, given specific meaning

• 加盟国は各国法でDD違反を規定 Individual member state laws create the due diligence offence



DDはリスク管理ツール

Due diligence as a risk management tool

- 企業に責任
 Places the responsibility on the company
- 無視できるリスクと判断するためのプロセス
 The process of due diligence is to ensure a negligible risk is concluded
- 伐採地まで連なる関係者に義務を課し、サプライチェーン上の行動を責任あるものに

Ensures supply chains act in a responsible manner by placing onus on all parties to forest source



EUTRではリスクは どのようにとらえられているか

How is risk perceived in an EUTR context

• リスクは複合的な形となり、個々の解釈による

Risk can take multiple forms and is subjective based on individual interpretation.

- 3つのカギとなるリスクは常に変わらない
 Three key risks areas remain persistent
- 樹種リスク Species Risk
- 国リスク Country Risk
- 製品リスク Product Risk



TTFの責任ある調達方針

TTF's Responsible Purchasing Policy

TTFの「責任ある調達方針(RPP)」は2003年から運用

TTF's RPP has been running since 2003

- 元は持続可能性推進のために設計された
 Originally designed to promote sustainability
- EUTR対応のためのシステム
 System adapted for EUTR
- 加盟企業は無料で使えるDDの枠組み

Free to use due diligence framework for members

RPPではリスクをどのように管理するが de Federation

How does the RPP manage risk

• リスクを理解するためのツールや資料を加盟企業に提供

Gives members dedicated tools and resources to understand risk

- 既存のリスク管理ツールを活用
 We utilise already existing risk management tools
- NGOとの関係を維持
 Maintain working relationships with NGO's
- 持続可能性実施に向けた駆動力として Help drive towards sustainability
- リスク管理の仕組みの実施を確保 Ensure risk management structure in place
- リスクの緩和に注力 Focus on mitigation of risk





TTF Guide:

Verifying timber species and ori adding a scientific edge



www.ttf.co.uk



Timber Trade Federation growing the use of wood

Guidance on Risk-

Managed Schemes

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Responsible Purchsing Policy Summary Report





- 3年間の実施を経て現在改定中
 - It is currently being revised and re-written to reflect 3 years of implementation
- リスクの理解が進んだ市場の要請に応じるための改定
 - Better placed to meet market needs with an increased understanding of risk
- DDとサプライチェーンのリスクは進化するプロセス
 - Due diligence and supply chain risks are an evolving process





- 加盟企業の調達態度に変化 Members have changed sourcing behaviour
- リスク緩和として木材検査
 Timber testing is now being used as risk mitigation
- 認証の利用が増加 Increased use of certification
- ・ 供給先、製品、樹種の変化 Changing supply routes, products and species



TTFはEUTRとFLEGT行動計画を 継続して支援

TTF's continue support of EUTR & FLEGT Action Plan

- TTFはEUTR実施を強く支持
 - TTF strongly support the implementation of the EUTR
- 加盟企業は責任ある、持続可能な調達を約束 Members committed to purchasing responsibly and sustainability
- リスク管理と森林の価値の持続性の確保にコミット

Commitment to risk management and ensuring forests continue to have value



Thank you for listening www.ttf.co.uk